

Himachal Pradesh University, Summer Hill Shimla
Centre for Distance and Online Education

Department of History M A
Semester Third
Paper: History of Ecology and Environment
Core Course-HIST 331

Important Instruction: *All the students are required to prepare all three assignments separately. These assignments are compulsory and submit them in a time bound manner, otherwise admit card for the exams will not be generated. A sample of the title page is also attached.*

Assignment – I

Maximum Marks = 6

Note: Attempt any two questions of the following:

- Q.1 What are the key sources for studying ecology and the environment in Indian history?
- Q.2 How did the transition from hunting-gathering to settled agriculture impact the environment?
- Q.3 Discuss the role of pastoralism in early societies and its relationship with the environment.
- Q.4 How did river valley civilizations adapt to and modify their natural surroundings for agriculture?

3 × 2 = 6

Assignment – 2

Maximum Marks = 6

Note: Attempt any two questions of the following:

- Q.1 What is the significance of water and forests as natural resources in Indian history?
- Q.2 How did classical Indian traditions depict the relationship between humans and nature?
- Q.3 What were some traditional Indian practices of environmental conservation?
- Q.4 Explain the role of forests in the economic and cultural life of early Indian societies.

3 × 2 = 6

Assignment – 3

Maximum Marks = 8

Note: Attempt any two questions of the following:

- Q.1 How did colonialism and industrialization impact environmental discourse and sustainable development in India?
- Q.2 Discuss the key features of colonial forest policies and their impact on local communities.
- Q.3 What were Gandhi's views on development and environmental sustainability?
- Q.4 Explain the significance of the Chipko movement in India's environmental history.

4 × 2 = 8

**Himachal Pradesh University, Summer Hill Shimla
Centre for Distance and Online Education**

M. A. History

Semester.....

Session.....

Assignment Subject:

Course Code:

Assignment No.....

Submitted by:

Name:

Registration No.....

Roll No.....

Address.....

.....

.....

Email id.....

Contact No.

Date:

Signature.....