

**CORRECTED SYLLABUS OF LL.B.
THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE FOR
THE ACADEMIC SESSION(S)
2022-2023 TO 2024-2025**



**Under Credit Based Semester System
(CBSS)**

**HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW**

FIRST SEMESTER

COURSE-I	Constitutional Law-I	05
COURSE-II	Law of Contract	05
COURSE-III	Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Accidents and Consumer Protection Laws	05
COURSE-IV	Law of Crimes-I (Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023)	05
COURSE-V	Labour and Industrial Laws	05

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE -VI	Constitutional Law-II	05
COURSE-VII	Administrative Law	05
COURSE-VIII	Cyber Law and Crimes	05
COURSE-IX	Environment Law	05
COURSE-X	Family Law-I	05

THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE-XI	Law of Crimes –II (Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023)	05
COURSE-XII	Family Law-II	05
COURSE-XIII	Professional Ethics, Accountancy For Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations (Practical-I)	08
COURSE-XIV	Public International Law	05
COURSE-XV	Jurisprudence	05

FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE-XVI	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023	05
COURSE-XVII	Banking Law	05
COURSE-XVIII	Intellectual Property Law	05
COURSE-XIX	Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation	05
COURSE-XX	Alternative Dispute Resolution (Practical-II)	08

FIFTH SEMESTER

COURSE-XXI	Property Law Including Transfer of Property Act	05
COURSE-XXII	Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act	05
COURSE-XXIII	Company Law	05
COURSE-XXIV	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing(Practical-III)	08

SIXTH SEMESTER

COURSE-XXV	Land Laws Including Ceiling and Other Local Laws	05
COURSE- XXVI	Principles of Taxation Law	05
COURSE-XXVII	International Human Rights/ Criminology and Penology	05
COURSE-XXVIII	Moot Court (Practical)	06

Total Subjects	- 28
Core subjects	- 24
Practical/Clinical Subjects	- 03
Moot Court Subjects	- 01

TABLE SHOWING DIVISION OF CREDIT POINTS

SUBJECT	CREDITS for Each Paper	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	TOTAL CREDITS
Core-24	5	4	1	0	120
Practical-03	8	3	-	5	24
Practical-01	6	-	-	6	6
				TOTAL	150

Note:- The Internal Assessment/Clinical of Practical Component shall include Case Study, Seminar Presentation, PPT Presentation, Assignment, Internal Examination, Article Writing, Court Visit etc. and shall be at the discretion of the subject Teacher in consultation with the Dean, Faculty of Law, H.P. University and the Head of the concerned institution.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			First	Credit	5
Subject Name			Constitutional Law-I	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			I	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to understand the system of government and the fundamental principles governing its organization stipulated under the Constitution of India and to develop the ability of case analysis and understanding judgments.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Nature of Indian Constitution, Preamble Union and its Territory (Arts 1-4) Citizenship (Arts 5-11), Definition of State (Art. 12)	Lectures-11
UNIT-II	Judicial Review (Article 13) Right to Equality (Article 14), Prohibition on Grounds of Religion, Race, Caste, Sex, Place of Birth(Article 15), Equality of Opportunity in Public Employment (Article 16), Abolition of Untouchability and Titles (Articles 17-18)	Lectures-11
UNIT-III	Basic Freedoms (Article 19), Protection in respect of Conviction for Offences(Article 20), Right to Life and Personal Liberty(Article 21), Safeguards against Arbitrary Arrest and Detention(Article 22)	Lectures-13
UNIT-IV	Right against Exploitation(Articles 23-24), Freedom of Religion(Articles 25-28), Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29-30). Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32-35)	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Directive Principles of State Policy and their relation with Fundamental Rights (Articles 36-51), Fundamental Duties (Article 51-A), Right to Property (Article 300-A), Facts and Law laid down in Maneka Gandhi V Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597, Facts and Law laid down in Indira Sawhney V Union of India AIR 1993 SC 477	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Austin Granville- The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation.
2. Seervai H.M. - Constitution of India
3. Jain M.P. – Indian Constitutional Law
4. Shukla V N- Constitution of India (ed. By M.P. Singh)
5. Basu D.D. – Shorter Constitution of India

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Semester			First	Credit	05
Subject Name			Law of Contract	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			II	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to understand the basic concept of Indian Contract Act 1872 and to know the general principles of making a contract, effect of its revocation etc. To understand the meaning and the importance of contingent contracts, wagering contracts and the consequences of breach of contract the help of case laws.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	General Features and Nature of Contractual Obligations, Freedom of Contract. Standard and Printed Form of Contract- their Nature and Unilateral Character. Essential Elements of a Valid Contract, Proposal, Acceptance, Communication and Revocations thereof. Modes of Communication – Postal, Telephonic and Telex, E-mail.	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Offer and Invitation to Offer, Kinds of Offer, General, Specific, Cross, Standing offer Capacity to Contract, Consideration (Section 2(d), 23-25),	Lectures-12
UNIT-III	Consent, Free Consent, Elements vitiating Free Consent (sections 15-18), Nature of Contract when Consent is not Free (Section 19)	Lectures-11
UNIT-IV	Void Agreement: Agreement in Restraint of Marriage (Section.26). Agreement in Restraint of Trade with exceptions (Section 27). Agreement in Restraint of legal Proceedings with exceptions (Section 28). Uncertain Agreements (Section 29). Wagering Agreements–Definition and Essentials its exception (Section 30) Impossibility of Performance –Meaning and Scope (Section 56).	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Relevance of Time in Contractual Obligations, Contingent Contracts (Sections 31-36). Quasi Contracts (Sections 68-72). Breach of Contract and Remedies for Breach of Contract (Sections 73-75).	Lectures-09

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Anson, Law of Contract
2. Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract Act
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract
4. Dr. R.K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act
5. Rohini Aggarwal, Taxmann's Mercantile and Commercial Law.

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Semester	First	Credit	05
Subject Name	Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Accidents and Consumer Protection Laws	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	III	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to familiarize the students about the civil law and its objectives and needs to the society. Also to educate them about the consumers and motor vehicle related problems and solutions and to explain the different aspects of civil law and different kinds of civil law violations and also explain how judge made laws are made and implemented.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Nature and Definition of Tort, General Conditions of Tortious Liability, Defenses in an Action for Tort-Volenti non fit injuria, Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Necessity, Statutory Authority	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Trespass to Person-Battery, Assault and False imprisonment, Trespass to reputation- Malicious prosecution, Defamation.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Torts affecting Movable Property- Trespass to Goods, Detenue and Conversion, Torts affecting Immovable Property-Trespass to Land, Trespass ab initio, Nuisance Negligence including Contributory Negligence and Composite Negligence,	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Strict and Absolute Liability, Vicarious Liability–Mater’s liability including the liability of the State. Civil Liability for Mass disasters, nuclear radiation, Fire, Bomb Explosion, Riots and Collapse of Structures.	Lectures-09
UNIT-V	Compensation under the Motor Vehicle Act,1988- Compulsory Insurance Provisions relating to Third Party Risks- Chapter XI(Sections 145-164); Provisions regarding the “no fault liability”(Sections 140 -144); Claims Tribunal and Award of Compensation(Sections 165-175), Consumer Protection Act, 1986-Mains Provisions- Section 2, Consumer Redressal Agencies- Constitution, Powers and procedures, Remedies and Penalties.	Lectures-09

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS:-

- 1 R.K. Bangia, Law of Torts.
- 2 Salmond and Heuston, Law of Torts.
- 3 Winfield, Law of Tort.
- 4 Rattanlal Dhiraj Lal, Law of Torts.
- 5 Avtar Singh, Law of Consumer Protection

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Semester			First	Credit	05
Subject Name			Law of Crimes-I (Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023)	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			IV	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to understand conceptual clarity of General Principles of Criminal Law in India related to Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 so as to develop problem solving skills and the analytical ability and critical thinking ability.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Elements of Crime: Actus Reus and Mensrea, General Explanations (S. 3), General Exceptions (SS. 14-33), Right of Private Defence(S. 34-44)	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Abetment(SS. 45-60, 107, 108),Criminal Conspiracy(S-61),Attempt(S. 62, 109, 110), Unlawful Assembly (S. 189-190), Rioting (S. 191), Affray (S. 194)	Lectures-08
UNIT-III	Sexual Offences (S. 63-73), Criminal Force and Assault against Women (S.74-79), Dowry Death (S. 80), Bigamy (S. 82), Cruelty (S.86), Defamation (S. 356)	Lectures-12
UNIT-IV	Culpable Homicide (S.100, 105), Murder (S. 101-104) Causing Death by Negligence (S. 106), Organised Crime (S. 111), Hurt (S. 114-125), Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (S. 126-127), Kidnapping and Abduction(S. 137-146)	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Theft (S.303-307), Extortion (S. 308), Robbery and Dacoity (S. 309-313),Criminal Misappropriation of Property and Criminal Breach of Trust (S. 314-316),Cheating(S. 318-319), Mischief (S.324-328), Criminal Trespass (S. 329-334).	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. H.S. Gour, Penal Law of India, Vols. I to IV
2. Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal, Indian Penal Code
3. R.A. Nelson's Indian Penal Code Vols. I to IV Butterworths, Delhi
4. S.N. Misra, Indian Penal Code
5. Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (Bare Act)

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Semester	First	Credit	05
Subject Name	Labour and Industrial Laws	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	V	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			15
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to familiarize the students about the object of the enactment of The Minimum Wages Act and The Trade Unions Act, 1926 which declares trade unions as legitimate bodies. To acquaint the students precisely about the dispute settlement mechanisms in The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 and to educate the students about the employers liability for compensation and various welfare provisions relating to health, safety and security of labourers under The Factories Act, 1948.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	The Minimum Wages Act, 1948- Object of Minimum Wages, Different Concepts of Wages, Living Wages, Minimum Wages, Fair Wages, Procedure for Fixing and Revising Minimum Wages.	Lectures-08
UNIT-II	The Trade Union Act, 1926- Definition of a Trade Union, Legal Status of a Registered Trade Union, Incorporation and Registration of Trade Union, Cancellation of Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Privileges and Immunities of Registered Trade Union, Dissolution of a Trade Union.	Lectures-09
UNIT-III	The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947- Definitions of Industry, Industrial Dispute and Workman, Authorities under the Act, Works Committee, Conciliation Officer, Board of Conciliation, Labour Court, Industrial Tribunal, National Tribunal and Arbitration, Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment.	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	The Employee's Compensation Act, 1923- Definition of Total and Partial Disablement, Employee, Employer, Dependent, Employer's Liability for Compensation, Authorities for Adjudication of Disputes under Employee's Compensation Act.	Lectures-09
UNIT-V	The Factories Act, 1948 Definition of Factory, Worker, Hazardous Process, Manufacturing Process, Health and Cleanliness Provisions, Safety and Provisions Relating to Hazardous Process, Welfare of Workers, Employment of Children and Adolescents.	Lectures-09

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Menu Paul: Labour and Industrial law
2. S.N Mishra: Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G Goswami: Labour and Industrial Laws
4. S.K Puri: An Introduction to Labour and Industrial Laws

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Semester	Second	Credit	05
Subject Name	Constitutional Law-II	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	VI	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			15
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to familiarize the students with the constitutional powers and position of President and Governor of State. To understand the system and structure of executive, legislature and judiciary. To elucidate the powers of Supreme Court and High Courts and concept of independence of judiciary. To know the notion of federalism in India; and legislative, financial and administrative relation between centre and state.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Qualifications and Election of President of India, Resolution of Disputes regarding the Election of President, Procedure for Impeachment of President, Powers and Position of President and relationship with Council of Ministers, Power and Position of a Governor of State and relationship with Council of Ministers	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Composition of Parliament and Qualification of its members. Disqualification of Members of Parliament. Procedure for Passing of Bills, Principle of Collective Responsibility, Parliamentary Privileges	Lectures-11
UNIT-III	Appointment of Chief Justice of India and other Judges of Supreme Court, Jurisdiction of Supreme Court Appointment and Transfer of Judges of High Courts, Jurisdiction of High Courts, Independence of Judiciary	Lectures-11
UNIT-IV	Relation between Union and States , Legislative Relation, Administrative Relation, Financial Relations, State Liability in Torts and Contracts, Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India	Lectures-12
UNIT-V	Services under the Union and the States, The Emergency Provisions, The Amendment of the Constitution	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Austin, Granville- The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation
2. Seervai, H.M. Constitution of India
3. Jain, M.P. Indian Constitutional law
4. Shukla, V.N. Constitution of India (ed. By M.P. Singh)
5. Basu, D.D. – Shorter Constitution of India.

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Semester			Second	Credit	05
Subject Name			Administrative Law	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			VII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to familiarize the students to deepen students' understanding of key aspects of the Indian administrative justice system. To make them understand with the reasons for the growth of concept of delegated legislation and its control mechanism. To give an insight to the students about rules, regulations and byelaws applicable in the administration of any entity. To make students aware of natural justice, rule against bias etc. To enable students aware of importance of judicial review of administrative action.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Evolution, Nature and Scope of administrative law, Conceptual Objections against the Growth of administrative law: Rule of law and Separation of Powers, Classification of administrative actions	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Delegated legislation: Reasons for its Growth and Constitutionality, Control Mechanism over Delegated Legislation: Judicial, Legislative, Procedural, Sub-Delegation; Conditional Legislation Retrospectively of Delegated Legislation.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Principles of Natural Justice, Rule against Bias, and Rule of Fair Hearing, Exclusion of Natural Justice, Effect of Breach of Principles of Natural Justice.	Lectures-08
UNIT-IV	Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Constitutional Jurisdictions (Articles 32, 136, 226, and 227), Statutory Jurisdictions (Suits for Damages, Injunction and Declaration), Exclusion of Judicial Review: Scope of Ouster Clauses, Ombudsman	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Right to Information Act, 2005 (SS.1-20), Right to Information; Request for obtaining information; Disposal of the Request; Third Party Information; Exemptions from Disclosure, Designation of Public Information Officers; Constitution of Central and State Information Commissions; their Powers and Functions. Appeal and Penalties.	Lectures-08

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS:-

- 1 Principals of Administrative Law by MP Jain and SN Jain

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Semester			Second	Credit	05
Subject Name			Cyber Law and Crimes	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			VIII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to develop competitive edge on various facets of cybercrimes impacting internet users, online consumers on digital platform. To develop critical understanding of Information Technology laws and other Indian laws regulating cyber world. To examine the inter linkage between emerging technologies and their application in cyber world. To educate about the various challenges faced by the regulatory authorities related to cyber space at national and international level.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Introduction- History & Evolution of Cyber Law, Cyber Law Jurisprudence, Meaning & Definitions: Cyber Law, Cyber Crime, Computer Crime, Information Technology Offences, Encryption, Computer System White Collar Crimes: Definition, Kinds, Causes and Judicial Attitude.	Lectures-11
UNIT-II	E-Commerce-Salient Features of the Information Technology Act, 2000, Formation and System of Digital Contract, Digital Signature & Electronic Governance (Sections 3-10, IT Act), Role & Functions of Certifying Authority (Sections 11-39, IT Act)	Lectures-12
UNIT-III	Cyber Crimes: Cyber Crimes affecting Individual: Privacy Violation, Identity Theft, Cyber Stalking., Cyber Crimes affecting Economy: Hacking, Virus and Malicious Programmes, Computer Sabotage, Computer extortion, Computer Fraud, Forgery and Counterfeiting, Economic Espionage, Electronic Money Laundering& Tax Evasion, Cyber Squatting, Cyber Crimes Affecting Security: Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Warfare., Miscellaneous: Spamming, Cyber Defamation, Obscenity, Child Pornography.	Lectures-12
UNIT-IV	Digital Evidence & Prevention of Cyber Crimes- Offences under the IT Act (Sections 65 to 78), Penalties under the IT Act (Sections 43 to 47), Digital Evidence, Amendments to Indian Evidence Act: Relevancy of Opinion on Digital signature, Special Provisions on Evidence Relating to Electronic record, Proof as to Digital Signature & its verification, Presumptions regarding Electronic Records, Digital Signature Certificates, Investigation & Adjudication Issues.	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Miscellaneous- Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal (Sections 48-64, IT Act) Network Service Provider, Duties of Subscribers (Sections 40-42, IT Act), Effects of IT Act on other Laws: IPC, 1860, RBI Act, 1934, Banker's Books Evidence Act, 1891 etc.	Lectures-09

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS:-

1. Chris Reed, Computer Law, Universal, Delhi
2. Nandan Kamath, Law Relating to Computers, Internet & E-Commerce, Universal, Delhi.
3. Vishwanath Paranjpes Cyber Crimes & Law, Central Law Agency, 2010.
4. M. Dasgupta, Cyber Crimes in India: A Comparative Study, Eastern Law House, 2009.
5. Sushma Arora & Raman Arora, Cyber Crimes & Laws, Taxmann's 2017.
6. Justice Yatinder Singh, Cyber Laws, Universal Law Publishing Corporation, 2016.
7. Vakul Sharma, IT Law & Practices: Cyber Laws & Laws Relating to e-commerce, Universal Law Publishing Corporation, 2016.
8. Jyoti Rattan & Vijjay Rattan, Cyber Laws & Information Technology, 6thed, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd, 2017.
9. Talat Fatima, Cyber Crimes, Eastern Book Company, 2011.
10. J.P. Mishra, An Introduction to Cyber Law, Central Law Publications, 2014.
11. S.K. Verma & Raman Mittal, Legal Dimensions of Cyberspace, Indian Law Institute, 2004.
12. Farooq Ahmad, Cyber Law in India, Pioneer Books, 2015.
13. D.P. Mittal, Law of Information Technology & Cyber Law, Taxmann's, 2000

STATUTORY MATERIAL

1. The Information Technology Act, 2000.
2. The Information Technology (Amendment) Act, 2008.

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Semester	Second		Credit	05
Subject Name	Environmental Law		Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	IX		Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to comprehend students about the importance of Environment and Environmental laws and also about the objectives of Environmental Laws. To explain the different principles of Environmental law and various Environmental law statutes enacted by parliament and international sources. To educate students about various redressal mechanisms available in case of Environmental pollution by any one.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definition of Environmental Pollution, Causes, Sources and Effects of Pollution in General and brief. Definition, Meaning and Nature of Environmental Law.	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	The Environment (Protection) Act 1986- Definitions (Section 2), General Powers of Central Government (Sections 3-6), Prevention, control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Sections 7-17), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 18-26).	Lectures-07
UNIT-III	Water and Air Pollution Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974- Definition (Section 2), The Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 3-12), Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 19-33A), Funds Accounts and Audit (Sections 34-40), Penalties and Procedures Sections 41-50), Miscellaneous- Provisions (Sections 51-64). Workings and Defects of the Act of 1974. Air (Preventions and Control of Pollution Act, 1981- Definitions, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution, Central and State Boards for the prevention and Control of Air Pollution (section3-15), Powers and functions of Boards, (Sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Sections 19-31A), Funds, Accounts and Audit (sections 32-36), Penalties and Procedures including Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 37-54), the Facts and the Principle of Law laid down in the case of M.C. Mehta Vs. Union of India (1997), 2 SCC 353 (Taj Mahal Case).	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Noise Pollution- Concept of Noise Pollution, Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution, Legal and Judicial Controls. The Wild Life (Protection) Act 1972- Definitions (Section 2), Authorities under the Act (sections 3-8), Hunting of Wild Animals (Sections 9-12), Protections of Specified Plants (Sections 17-A – 17H) Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas (Sections 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and recognition of Zoos (Sections 38A-38J) Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies (Sections 39-49). Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (sections 50-58).	Lectures-10

UNIT-V	Environmental Pollution. Remedies and Procedures- Tort Law, Public Nuisance and Remedies under Criminal Law, Constitutional Provisions and Writ jurisdiction, Citizens Suit Provisions: Public Interest Litigation and Judicial Activism, Remedies under National Environmental Tribunal Act 1995.	Lectures-09
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NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India, (deep and Deep, New Delhi)
2. Paras Diwan, Environmental Administration –Law and Judicial Attitude, Vols. I&II (1192)
3. S. Aggaral, Legal Control of Environmental Pollution.
4. R.G. Chaturvedi, Law on Protection of Environment and Prevention of Pollution.

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Semester	Second		Credit	05
Subject Name	Family Law–I		Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	X		Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		05
			Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to endow the students with knowledge of both codified and personal laws pertaining to Hindu laws. It is the study of a number of Acts like Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956, Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956..This course will give the students an insight of the concepts like nikah, talaq, dower, muta marriages, kinds of marriages according to the Muslim personal law.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	The Hindu Marriage Act 1955 – Hindu Marriages- Matrimonial Causes, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Nullity of Marriage and Divorce Ancillary Relief	Lectures-18
UNIT-II	The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956- Concept of Adoption, Who may take and give in adoptions, Ceremonies of Adoption, Effect of adoption, Relationship of the adopted child, Concept of Maintenance, Maintenance as a Personal Obligation- Wife, Children, Aged or Infirm parents, Maintenance of Dependence, Maintenance of Joint Family Members, Quantum of Maintenance, Maintenance as Charge on Property. Alteration of Maintenance	Lectures-05
UNIT-III	The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956- Guardianship of the Person-Natural, Testamentary and de Facto Guardians, Guardianship of Minors Property, Rights and Powers of Guardian.	Lectures-05
UNIT-IV	Muslim Law of Marriage, Dower, Divorce, Talaq, Acknowledgement of Paternity.	Lectures-12
UNIT-V	The Muslim Women’s (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Facts and the Principle of Law laid down by the Supreme Court in the case of Mohd. Ahmed khan Vs. Shah Bano Begam, AIR 1985 SC 945	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mulla, D.N. Hindu Law.
2. Paras Diwan, Modern Hindu Law.
3. Paras Diwan, Muslim Law in Modern India
4. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammedan Law.
5. Derrett J.D.M. Introduction to Modern Hindu Law.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Third	Credit	05
Subject Name	Law of Crimes –II (Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023)	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XI	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			05

Objectives: The main objective of this course is to provide students an overview of Criminal Justice Administration in India. To help the students in understanding the functions of Administration in maintaining law and order. To make students understand the process of investigation and preparation of a chargesheet by police. To help the learners in understanding the trial procedure including various stages of a criminal case.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definitions (S-2), Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Ss-6-20), Power of Courts (Ss-21-29), Arrest (Ss-35-62).	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Process to Compel Appearance of Persons (Ss-63-93), Process to Compel Production of Things (Ss-94-110).	Lectures-08
UNIT-III	Security for Keeping Peace and Good Behaviour (Ss-125-143), Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility (Ss-148-167).	Lectures-12
UNIT-IV	Information to the police and their powers to investigate (Ss-173-196), Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquires and trials (Ss-197-209), Complaints to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Ss-223-233), Charge and Procedure for framing charge(Ss-234-247).	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Session Trial (Ss-248-260), Warrant Trial by Magistrate (Ss-261-273), Trial of Summons Case (Ss-274-281), Summary Trials (Ss-284-288),Plea Bargaining (Ss-289-300), Bail (Ss- 478-496).	Lectures-08

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Rattan Lal Dhiraj Lal; The Code of Criminal Procedure(Student edition)
2. R.V. Kelkar's; Criminal Procedure Code.
3. D.D Basu; CriminalProcedureCode.Vol.1 and II.
4. Woodroffe: Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure,2 Volumes.
5. K.N.Chandrashekhara Pillai(ed.)Kellkar;sLecturesonCriminalProcedure.
6. S.C. Sarkar: The Law of Criminal Procedure.
7. Bharatiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023(Bare Act)
8. The Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita 2023 by Dr. NV Pranjape.

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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Third	Credit	05
Subject Name			Family Law-II	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to familiarise the students with various provisions related to the concept of Hindu Undivided Family, Joint Family and Joint Family Property. To know about the Mitakshara and Dayabhaga School of law. To develop an insight of the concept of Coparcenary's and the position and powers of Karta, the legal incidence of the notion of testamentary and intestate succession and partition. To help the student in understanding the General principles of inheritance in Muslim Personal Law concept of Gift (Hiba) and Will (Wasiyat).

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family: Composition, Structure and Characteristics, Joint Family Property Classification-Unobstructed heritage, Obstructed heritage, Ancestral Property, Separate Property, Joint Acquisitions and Accretions, Points of Distinction between the Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Hindu Joint Family.	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Hindu Law of Partition: Who can make, Subject matter of partition, Persons who have a right to partitions and Persons who are entitled to a share on partition, How partition is effected? Rules relating to distribution of property and modes of partition, Reopening of Partition and Re-union. Position, status, Liability and Powers of the Karta in the Hindu Joint Family.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Hindu succession Act 1956 Definitions, Succession to the Property of a Male Hindu- Legal heirs and their Classification, Succession to the property of a Mitakshara Hindu; Women's Property, Succession to the property of a Hindu Female; General Provisions Relating to succession, Disqualifications of heirs, Testamentary Succession.	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Muslim Law of Gift: Who can make a Valid Gift? Essential requirements of a valid Gift; Subject matter of Gift, Gift of Musha-Exceptions thereof, Revocation of Gifts under Shia and Sunni Law.	Lectures-07
UNIT-V	General Principles of Inheritance of Muslim Law Excluding able of Heirs. Wills; Who can make a will? Subject matter of a will; Restrictions on the powers of a Muslim to make a will; Abatement of Legacy; Creation of Life Estates and its validity; Revocation of Wills.	Lectures-08

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Paras Diwan Modern Hindu Law.

2. Badrudin Tayyabji, Mohammedan Law.
3. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammedan Law.
4. Paras Diwan, Muslim Law.
5. Mulla. Hindu Law
6. Mulla. Mohamedan Law
7. Aqil Ahmed. Muslim Law

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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Third	Credit	8
Subject Name			Professional Ethics, Accountancy For Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations (Practical-I)	Maximum Marks	100
				Theory	48
Course Code			XIII	Practical	40
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	07
3	0	5		Attendance	05

Objectives:

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Legal Profession: Its Nature, Evolution and Development in India, Meaning of Ethics, Object of Legal Ethics, Necessity for an Ethical Code.	Lectures-07 Practical-07
UNIT-II	Rights, Privileges, Duties, Disabilities and Social Responsibilities of an Advocate, Standard of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Professional and other Misconducts.	Lectures-08 Practical-08
UNIT-III	Powers and Procedure of Disciplinary Committees of the Bar, Accountancy for Lawyers, Bench Bar Relations.	Lectures-09 Practical-09
UNIT-IV	Legality of Lawyers Strike in the Right-Duty Discourse, Contempt Law and Practice: The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971. The Facts and Principle of Law laid down in : R.K. Garg V State of Himachal Pradesh, AIR 1981 SC 1382. M.B. Sanghi V High Court of Punjab & Haryana, AIR 1991 SC 1834 Ex-Capt. Harish Uppal V. Union of India, 2002 (9) SCALE 357 Bar Council of Maharashtra V. M.V. Dabholkar, (1976) 2 SCC 291 Satish Kumar Sharma V. Bar Council of H.P., AIR 2001 SC 509	Lectures-07 Practical-07

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Four Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 12 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. C.L. Anand: Professional Ethics of the Bar
2. B.K. Goswami: Legal Profession and Its Ethics
3. Anirudh Prasad: Principles of the Ethics of Legal Profession in India
4. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta: Practical Advocacy of Law.
5. S.K. Mookerji: Iyer's Law of Contempt of Court.
6. P. RamanathaAiyer: Legal Ethics, Vol.3.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Third	Credit	05
Subject Name			Public International Law	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XIV	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to provide the students understanding on nature & scope of International Law, source of structural law. To Provide an insight about the various concepts of public international law. To help the students in understanding mechanism for the settlement of international disputes. To help the students in understanding the concept of war and related issues, law of seas, outer space , territory of moon, Antarctica etc.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definitions, Nature and Basis of International Law, Sources of International Law; Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law and Subjects of International Law.	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Nature of State, State Territory and Modes of acquisition and loss of State Territory; Recognition; State Succession, Intervention.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Position of Individual in International Law, Nationality; Extradition. Asylum; Diplomatic Agents and Treaties.	Lectures-11
UNIT-IV	Settlement of international Disputes between States: War: Definition and Effect and Modes of Termination of War; Prisoners of War and War Crimes.	Lectures-09
UNIT-V	Law of the Sea, Outer space, Territory of moon, Antarctica, International Terrorism, Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty.	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. J.G. Starke, Introduction to International Law.
2. S.K. Kapoor, International Law.
3. Arjun Dev and Others (ed.), Human Rights- A Source Book, Published by N.C.E.R.T., 1996.
4. Mrs. S.K. Verma, Introduction of International Law.
5. Aggarwal, International Law.
6. Jyoti Rattan. International Law.

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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
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Semester			Third	Credit	05
Subject Name			Jurisprudence	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XV	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to understand the meaning, nature and philosophy of jurisprudence and law. To understand the Philosophy of different schools of jurisprudence. To identify and understand different sources of law and their relationship with society. To understand the relation, inter-dependence and differences between other aspects of legal theory such as rights and duties, possession and ownership, personality, law and morality.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Meaning, Nature, Scope and Utility of Jurisprudence, Philosophy of Jurisprudence: The Indian Scenario. Philosophical School of Law: Greek, Roman, and Indian Legacy.	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	American Realism, Imperative School, Pure Theory of Law and Sociological School	Lectures-09
UNIT-III	Custom, Legislation, Precedent, Equity	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Rights and Duties, Possession, Ownership, Personality	Lectures-11
UNIT-V	Sociology of Law, Relationship between Law and Morality: Controversy of Hart and Fuller, Law of Obligation.	Lectures-07

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Edgar Bodenheimer : Jurisprudence
2. R.W.M. Dias : Jurisprudence
3. W Friedman : Legal Theory
4. P.N. Sen : Hindu Jurisprudence
5. G.W. Paton : A Text Book of Jurisprudence.
6. Julius Stone : Stone on Jurisprudence.
7. C.K. Allen : Law in the Making.

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Semester	Fourth		Credit	05
Subject Name	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023		Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XVI		Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0	Attendance	05

The main objective of this course is to enable the students to have conceptual clarity of general principles of Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 so as to develop problem solving skills, analytical and critical thinking ability.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Extent, Commencement and Application of Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, Definitions (S.-2), Relevancy of Facts(S. 3-14), Admission(S.15-21& 25)	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Confession(S. 22-24), Statements by Persons who cannot be called as Witnesses (S. 26-27), Statement made under special circumstances (S. 28-32), Relevancy of Judgment (S. 34-38)	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Relevancy of Opinion of Experts(S. 39-45), Relevancy of Character (S. 46-50), Facts which need not be proved(S. 51-53), Oral Evidence (S. 54-55)	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Documentary Evidence (S.56-77), Presumptions as to documents(S. 78-93), Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence(S. 94-103), Burden of Proof (S. 104-114), Presumptions as to Certain Offences(S.115-120)	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Estoppel (S.121-123), Witnesses (S. 124-137), Accomplice (S.138), Number of Witnesses(S. 139) Rules relating to Examination of Witnesses (S. 140-168), Improper admission and rejection evidence(S. 169)	Lectures-08

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Rattan Lal and Dheeraj Lal
2. Batuk Lal, Law of Evidence
3. C.D. Field, Law of Evidence
4. Monir, Law of Evidence

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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Fourth	Credit	05
Subject Name	Banking Law	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XVII	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to analyse the rudiments of normal working of banking institution along with insight into the legal position which emerges simultaneously. The knowledge of the specific legislations containing comprehensive provisions particularly to the business of Banking in India. The contents also deal with deep knowledge of mandatory requirements to be followed for special working of banks through the use of numerous documents, instruments, securities and virtual means.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definition of Bank and Customer, Historical Development of Banking Institutions in India. General and Legal Relationship of Bank and Customer, Special classes of Customers, Nature and Type of Accounts, Obligation to Maintain Secrecy and its Exceptions, Function of Banking Institutions	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	The Banking Regulation Act, 1949: Definitions, Business of Banking Companies; Control over Management, Board of Directors, Qualifications and Dis-qualifications, Provision for the Appointment of Chairman, Regulation regarding Share capital, Suspension of Banking Business and Winding up process of Banking Companies. Balance Sheet; Audit and Inspection; Amalgamation and Reconstruction. Recent Trends of Banking System. New Technology, e-Banking, Automatic Teller Machine and Use of Internet, Smart Cards, Credit Cards and use of Expert System.	Lectures-12
UNIT-III	Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934- Reserve Bank as Banker to the State Government, Reserve Bank as Banker's Bank, Organisational Structure of Reserve Bank of India, Legal Status, Powers and Functions of the Reserve Bank of India. RBI and Commercial Banks, Banking Ombudsman; Security and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992- Management, Power and Function of SEBI, The Prevention of Money laundering Act, 2002- Offence of Money Laundering, Attachment, Adjudication and Confiscation, Authorities under the Act, Power and functions of Appellate Tribunal and Special Courts, Role of Financial Intelligence Unit.	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Banking Securities: Pledge; Hypothecation, Charge, Lien and Mortgage, Bank Frauds: Definition, classification of Frauds and action required by Banks, Fraud prone areas in different accounts- Saving Bank Accounts, Current Accounts, Thefts, Burglary and Fraud in cases of advances, Frauds in cases of remittances and preventive	Lectures-11

	measures.	
UNIT-V	Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881: Definition; Kinds of Negotiable Instruments; Holder and Holder in due course; Payment in due course, Capacity of Parties, Negotiation, Modes of negotiations, Endorsement and its kinds, Acceptance and Dishonour of cheque, Crossing of cheque, Penalties in case of dishonour of cheque.	Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. B.R. Sharma and R.P. Nainta, Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act (1881).
2. R.B. Sethi, Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
3. A. Ramaiya, The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
4. J.S. Khargamwala, The Negotiable Instrument Act 1881.
5. R N Chaudhary, Banking Laws
6. The Security and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992
7. The Prevention of Money laundering Act, 2002
8. Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Fourth	Credit	05
Subject Name			Intellectual Property Law	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XVIII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to introduce the basic or fundamental aspects of Intellectual property Rights. To give knowledge on patents, patent regime in India and its aspect related to registration. To give knowledge on copyrights and its related rights and the process of registration aspects. To give knowledge on trademarks and process of registration .To disseminate knowledge on Design, Geographical Indication (GI).To aware about present trends in IPR and initiatives of Govt.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	The Meaning of Intellectual Property, Nature of Intellectual Property, Commercial Exploitation of Intellectual Property, International Character of Intellectual Property. Major International Instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights: Paris Convention, 1883, the Berne Convention, 1886, the Universal Copyright Convention, 1952, the WIPO Convention, 1967, the Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970, the TRIPS Agreement, 1994.	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Concept of Patent, Process of obtaining patent, Application, Examination and Grant of Patent, Compulsory license, Evergreening of Patent Rights and Obligations of Patent, Transfer of Patent Rights, Infringement of Patent Rights.	Lectures-11
UNIT-III	Intellectual Property in Trade Marks, Definition and Concept of Trade Mark, Registration of Trade Mark Passing off, Assignment of Trade Mark, Infringement of Trade Mark.	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Meaning of Copyright, Nature of Copyright, Subject Matter of Copyright, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic, Musical Work, Copyright in Sound Recording and Cinematograph Films and Copyright in Computer Programmes. Infringement of Copyright, Fair use Provisions, Remedies against Infringement of Copyrights, Compulsory Licensing of Copyrighted Work.	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Geographical Indications and Design Geographical Indications-Meaning and Nature, Who are entitled for registration, Conditions & Procedure for Registration, Offences and Penalties Design-Meaning and concept of novel and original - Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection.	Lectures-09

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXTBOOKS

- 1 P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law (Eastern Law House, Third Edition, 2001)

- 2 Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman, Intellectual Property Law (Oxford University Press; 4 edition 2014)
- 3 B.L.Wadhera, Law Relating to Intellectual Property (Universal Publications, 5th Edition, 2011)
- 4 Taraporewala, Law on Intellectual Property (Thompson Reuters, 2013).

REFERENCE STATUTES

- 1 The Copyright Act, 1957
- 2 The Patent Act, 1970
- 3 The Trade Marks Act, 1999
- 4 The Designs Act, 2000

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
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DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Fourth	Credit	05
Subject Name	Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XIX	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to analyse the legislative intent of statute and various pertaining principles. To focus on general and specific rules of interpretation of statutes. To provide for intrinsic and extrinsic aids for interpretation of statutes. To prescribe the guidelines on interpretation of remedial, penal and taxing statutes.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Statute- Meaning, Nature and Classification. History, Meaning and Object of Interpretation, Elementary Principles of Interpretation and Construction of Statutes.	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Methods of Interpretation, Literal Meaning Rule, Golden Rule, The Mischief Rule, Rule of Harmonious Construction of Statutes.	Lectures-09
UNIT-III	Intrinsic Aids to Construction of Statutes-Context, Short-Title, Long Title, Preamble, Marginal Notes, Headings, Definition or Interpretation Clauses, Provisos, Punctuations, Illustrations, Exceptions, Explanations, and Schedules.	Lectures-09
UNIT-IV	Extrinsic Aids to Interpretation- Dictionaries, Text Books, Historical Background, Legislative History, Administrative Conveyancing and Commercial Practice.	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Remedial and Penal Statutes- Taxing Statutes,- Principles of Constitutional Interpretation- Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of - Pith and Substance and Colorable Legislation,- Principles of Legislation: Its Methods,- Legislative Procedure: Union and States.	Lectures-07

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 P. St. Langan (Ed.) Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.
- 2 S.G.G. Edgar, Craies on Statute Law.
- 3 Jagdish Swarup, Legislation and Interpretation.
- 4 Sutherland, Statutory Construction
- 5 Jeremy Bentham, The Theory of Legislation.

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Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Fourth	Credit	08
Subject Name	Alternative Dispute Resolution (Practical-II)	Maximum Marks	100
		Theory	48
Course Code	XX	Practical	40
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
3	0	5	07
		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to understand the backdrop meaning advantages and disadvantages of alternative dispute resolution methods. To understand the main differences between various ADR techniques such as arbitration, conciliation mediation and negotiation. To understand the skills and elements involved in negotiation, conciliation mediation. To understand the conceptual framework related to Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 and the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987. To understand the process of dispute resolution through ADR method under the arbitration and conciliation act 1996 and the legal services authorities act 1987. To understand the concept and functioning of Lok Adalats.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Main Objectives of Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996; Concept of Arbitration and Arbitration Agreement (section 7-9), Composition of Arbitral Tribunal and its Jurisdiction (Sections 10-17).	Practical/ Lectures-07
UNIT-II	Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, Termination of Proceeding and Making of Arbitral Award (Section 18-33), Legal Recourse against Arbitral Award, Finality, Appeal and Enforcement of Award (Sections 34-37) New York Convention Sections 44-52).	Practical/ Lectures-09
UNIT-III	Conciliation Proceeding (Section 61-81), Distinction between Conciliation, Negotiation, Mediation and Arbitration; Commencement of Conciliation Proceedings, Appointment and Role of Conciliators, Settlement Agreement and Effect thereof, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings, Costs and Deposits etc.	Practical/ Lectures-20
UNIT-IV	ADR Systems, Needs for ADR, Legal Services Authority Act, 1987, National Legal Services Authority – Its Composition and Functions and the Role of CILAS, State Legal Services Authority – Its Composition and Functions, Entitlement to Legal Services, Lok Adalats, Composition, Powers Jurisdiction, Procedure, Award of Lok Adalat.	Practical/ Lectures-10

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Four Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 12 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. B.P. Saraf Junjhanwala, S.M: Law of Arbitration and ADR in India
2. O.P. Tiwari: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
3. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 as amended form time to time.
4. N.D. Basu: Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (Universal, Delhi)
5. Gerald R. Willame (ed.), The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India,
6. Indian Council of Arbitration (1998), New Delhi

7. A.K. Bansal, law of International Commercial Arbitration (1999), Universal, Delhi
8. P.C. Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolution-what it is and How it works? (1997) Universal, Delhi
9. G.K. Kwatra, The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India 2000 Universal, Delhi.
10. Bare Acts.

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Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Fifth	Credit	05
Subject Name			Property Law Including Transfer of Property Act	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XXI	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to give knowledge of the principles which are specially dealt with the immovable property. With the help of case law, complex concepts are illustrated and miscellaneous conceptual interpretation are made to provide complete understanding of the subject, The knowledge of the easementary right are also covered for the proper legal rational understanding.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Interpretation Clause, Immovable Property, Attestation, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Un-transferable Trust or Property, Competence to Transfer and Modes of Transfers, Conditional Transfers, Conditions Restraining Alienation, Restrictions Repugnant to Interest Created, Transfer for benefit of Unborn Person, Rule against Perpetuity, Vested Interest and Contingent Interest.	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Election and Apportionment, Restricted Covenants, Transfer by ostensible owner, Transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquires interest, Fraudulent Transfer, Improvements made by Person under Defective Title, Doctrine of <i>Lis-Pendens</i> and Part Performance.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Sale of Immovable Property, Definition of Sale and Contract to Sell, Rights and liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser, Mortgage of Immovable Property, Definition of Mortgage, Kinds of Mortgage, Right of Redemption of Mortgagor and Equity of Redemption, Accession to mortgaged property, Subrogation, Priority, Cessation of Interest, Marshalling and Contribution, Prohibition of Tacking, Charge.	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Definition and Kinds of Lease, Distinction between Lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, Exchange, Gifts- Definition of Gift, Modes of Creation of Gift, Suspension and Revocation of Gift and Onerous Gift, Transfer of Actionable Claims.	Lectures-9
UNIT-V	Indian Easement Act, 1882. Definition and Essential Features of Easement, Kinds of Easement, Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easements, Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easement; License.	Lectures-9

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. S.N. Shukla, The Transfer of Property Act.
2. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act.

3. Ameen and Shastri, The Law of Easement.
4. V.P. Sarathi, Law of Transfer of Property.

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Semester	Fifth	Credit	05
Subject Name	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XXII	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			15
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to inculcate the necessary functional understanding of the civil procedure into the future legal professionals. To enable the students to understand a litigation strategy by focusing on the essential forms, the documents in support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision. This course is designed to acquaint the students with the various stages through which a civil case passes along with the connected matters. The course also includes the law of limitation. The course teacher shall Endeavour to familiarize the students with the professional skills required to deal with cases of civil nature.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, Suits of Civil Nature (Section 9) Stay of Suits, Res judicata, Foreign Judgments (Sections 10-14) Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Sections 15-25) Joinder of parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of cause of action (Order 1 and 2)	Lectures-15
UNIT-II	Summons to Defendants (Order 5) Appearance of Parties, Ex-parte Decree (Order 9 and 10) Discovery and inspection (Order 11) Settlement of Issues (Order 14 and 15) Summon to Witnesses (Order 16, 17 and 19) Hearing of Suits (Order 18) Judgment and decree (Order 20) Awarding of Interest and Costs (Sections 34-35B) Restitution, Inherent powers of the Court, Miscellaneous provisions (Sections 132-158).	Lectures-08
UNIT-III	Commissions (Sections 75-78, Order 26) Suits against Government (Section 79-82) Suits in case of minors, indigent persons (Order 32 and 33) Inter pleader suits (Section 88, Order 35). Supplementary Proceedings- Arrest and Attachment before judgement, temporary injunctions, inter-locutory orders, appointment of receivers, (Sections 94-95, Orders 38-40)	Lectures-10
UNIT-IV	Appeals- First and Second Appeals; Procedure for appeal (Sections 96-108, Order 41) Reference, Review, Revision (Sections 113-115, Order 46-47) Execution- Basic Provision (Sections 36-74) Execution- Details (Order 21)	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	The Limitation Act, 1963 Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Sections 3-11) Exclusion of time (Sections 12-15)	Lectures-07

	Effects of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement, Payment etc. On limitation (Sections 16-22), Acquisition of ownership by possession (Sections 25-27)	
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NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mulla, The Code of Civil Procedure (Student edition).
2. The Code of Civil Procedure 1908, as amended in 2002.
3. C.K. Takwani, Civil Procedure with Limitation Act, 1963.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Fifth	Credit	05
Subject Name			Company Law	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XXIII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to provide an overview of the important laws that have a bearing on the conduct of business in India. To understand the fundamental principles and rules of Indian Company Law to the level that is sufficient to satisfy the requirement for admission to legal practice. To enable the students to critically appreciate the importance of corporations and corporate law in modern society, its legal framework and governance. To have an in-depth understanding of various modes of dispute resolution in business transactions. To examine the various legal forms that a business entity can take and the relative advantage and disadvantage of each of these forms.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definition and Nature of a Company; Lifting the Corporate Veil. Formation of a Company: Registration and Incorporation; Memorandum of Association-its importance and contents, Alteration of Memorandum of Association, Doctrine of Ultra Vires; Articles of Association- its relations with Memorandum of Association; Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Doctrine of Indoor Management with exceptions.	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Prospectus and Statement in lieu of Prospectus- their importance. Definition of Prospectus- its contents and remedies for misrepresentations in the prospectus. Shares-their kinds, Principles governing Allotment of shares, Share Certificate, its object and effects; Transfer and Transmission of shares, Procedure for transfer, Refusal to transfer and remedy against refusal; Issue of shares at premium and discount.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Membership of a Company: Modes of acquiring membership; Who may be a member, Termination of membership. Meetings. Kinds of meetings, Procedure and Conduct of Meeting, Voting, Resolutions.	Lectures-08
UNIT-IV	Directors-Constitution of the Board of Directors, Appointments, Qualifications including share qualification, Disqualifications, Powers and Duties. Political Contributions by Companies. Managing Directors and Managers; Appointment, Powers and Duties.	Lectures-12
UNIT-V	Majority Powers and Minority rights, Rule laid down in Foss Vs. Harbottle with exceptions. Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement, Winding up- Meaning and Scope; Modes of winding up.	Lectures-12

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. G.K. Kapoor & Sanjay Dhamija, Company Act, 2013, 19thed, Taxmann, 2016.
2. Avtar Singh, Company Law, 17^{ed}, Eastern Book Company, 2016.
3. N.V. Pranipe, Company Law, 7thed, Central Law Agency, 2016.
4. T.P. Gosh, Companies Act, 2013, 3rded, Taxmann, 2016.
5. Guide to Companies Act, 2013 by Corporate Law Advisor, 5thed, Jain Book Agency, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Taxmann, Company Law Mannual, 7thed, Taxmann, 2017.
2. A Ramaiya Guide to Companies Act, 18thed, Lexis Nexis, 2014.
3. Palmers, Company Law, 2nded, Sweet & Maxwell, 2017.
4. Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law, 10thed, Sweet & Maxwell, 2016.
5. A.K. Majumdar & Dr. G.K. Kapoor, Company Law, 16thed, Taxmann's, 2011

STATUTORY MATERIAL:

1. The Companies Act, 2013.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Fifth	Credit	08
Subject Name			Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing (Practical-III)	Maximum Marks	100
				Theory	48
Course Code			XXIV	Practical/ Clinical	40
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	07
3	0	5		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to aware the students regarding the general principles of drafting the legal documents. To equip students about criminal complaint drafting and the other relevant rules. To strengthen drafting foundations for the budding advocates. To enhance the skill of pleading and drafting in the court.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Drafting: Concept of Drafting, General Principles for Drafting and the relevant substantive rules thereof.	Practical/ Lectures-08
UNIT-II	Pleadings: Civil: i) Complaint, ii) Written Statement; iii) Interlocutory Application, iv) Original Petition, v) Affidavit, vi) Execution Petition.	Practical / Lectures-09
UNIT-III	Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision. Criminal: i) Complaints, ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, iii) Bail Application, iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.	Practical/ Lectures-07
UNIT-IV	Conveyancing i) Sale Deed, ii) Mortgage Deed, iii) Lease Deed, iv) Gift Deed, v) Promissory Note, vi) Power of Attorney, vii) Will, viii) Petition Deed.	Practical/ Lectures-07

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Four Units. The Examiner is required to set Eight Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Four Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 12 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mogha's Law of Pleadings in India
2. A.N. Chaturvedi, Pleading and Conveyancing.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY**Summer Hill, Shimla-171005****DEPARTMENT OF LAWS****Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)**

Semester	Sixth	Credit	05
Subject Name	Land Laws Including Ceiling and Other Local Laws	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XXV	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			15
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to give a law student, a thorough knowledge of H.P. Land Revenue Act, 1954, The H.P. Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1972 and H.P. Urban Rent Control Act, 1987. This course is designed to acquaint the students with the revenue administration of the State of Himachal Pradesh. To give the students complete Knowledge about the application of rent control law within the urban areas of H.P. The course teacher shall Endeavour to familiarize the students with the procedural aspects required to deal with revenue and rent matters.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Himachal Pradesh land Revenue Act, 1954 Definitions (Section 4), Revenue Officers, their Classes and Powers (Sections 7-13), Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 14-17)	Lectures-12
UNIT-II	Record of Rights and Periodical Record and the Procedure for making of Records (Sections 32-41), Presumptions in favour of Revenue entries (Section 45), Collection of Land Revenue: Security for Payment of Land Revenue (section 68-73), Process for Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue (Sections 74-81).	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Partition: Concept, Procedure for Effecting Partition (Sections 123-135). Application for Partition, Restrictions and Limitation on Partition, Disallowance of Partition, Procedure on admission for partition, Disposal of questions as to title in the property and other questions. Delivery of possession of property allotted on partition and customary partition.	Lectures-08
UNIT-IV	The Himachal Pradesh Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1972 Ceiling on Land Holdings (Section 4-12). Permissible Area, Exemptions, Ceiling on Land, Selection of permissible area, Vesting of Surplus Area in the State Government, Powers of the State Government to take possession of the surplus area. Disposal of Surplus Area (Section 15). Appeal, Review and Revision.	Lectures-07
UNIT-V	The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987 Determination of Standard Rent (Sections 4-10) Grounds for Eviction of tenants (Sections 14-16) Recovery of Possession in case of tenancies for limited period (Section 17) Appeal, Review and Revision (Section 24-29)	Lectures-13

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. O.P. Aggarwala, Punjab Land Revenue Act
2. J.N. Barowalia, Commentary on the H.P. Land Revenue Act, 1954.
3. Bare Acts of relevant Statutes.

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Sixth	Credit	05
Subject Name			Principles of Taxation Laws	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XXVI	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of this course is to understand the different concepts like meaning definition of Income, agriculture income, residential status and incidence/charge of tax. To understand different provisions and procedure to compute the total income under different heads of income i.e. salaries, house property, profits & gains from business & profession, capital gains and other sources. To understand the procedure for assessment of income, appeals and the powers of income tax authorities. To understand the basic framework of GST.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Definitions: Income, Total Income, Person, Agricultural Income, Assessee, Assessment Year and Previous Year, Assessing Officer (Section 2-3), Determination of Residential Status and Tax Incidence (Sections 5-6).	Lectures-11
UNIT-II	Income under the head Salaries and its Computation. (Sections 15-17). Income under the head Income from House Property and its Computation (Sections 22 - 27). Income under the head Profits and Gains of Business or Profession and its Computation. (Section 28- 38).	Lectures-12
UNIT-III	Income under the head Capital Gains and its Computation (Sections 45-55). Income under the head Income from Other Sources and its Computation (Sections 56 -58). Clubbing of Income (Sections 60-65). Set off and Carry Forward of Losses (Sections 70-80).	Lectures-12
UNIT-IV	Return of Income (Sections 139-158). Income Tax Authorities (Sections 116 -138). Appeal to the Commissioner (Appeals), Appeal to the Appellate Tribunal, Appeal to the High Court and Appeal to the Supreme Court.	Lectures-10
UNIT-V	Goods and Services Tax: Meaning, Nature and Scope of Goods and Services Tax. Advantages of GST, Basic Framework of GST, Exemption from Tax, GST Council and Administrative Authorities.	Lectures-06

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

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| 1. Kailash Rai | Taxation Laws |
| 2. Vinod. K.Singhanian and Kapil Singhanian | Direct Taxes (Law & Practice) |
| 3. Vinod K. Singhanian and Monica Singhanian | Students Guide to Income Tax including GST. |
| 4. Girish Ahuja and Ravi Gupta | Systematic Approach to Income Tax. |
| 5. V.P Gaur and Dr. D.B. Narang | Income Tax (Law and Practice) |

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Sixth	Credit	05
Subject Name	Criminology and Penology	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XXVII	Theory	80
L	T	P	Internal Assessment
4	1	0	Attendance
			15
			05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to acquaint the students to the science of criminology, its nature, extent, scope and different schools of criminology. To familiarize students with various theories of crime causation and punishment, prison reforms and releasing of offenders on probation. To create an understanding of the concept of victimology, restorative justice and compensatory schemes for benefit of victims.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Criminology: Definition, Nature and Scope., Schools of Criminology, Classical, Cartographic, Typological, Sociological, Socialistic and Multiple factors. Theories of Crimes Causation; Lombrosiam, Definitional Association and drug Addiction.	Lectures-11
UNIT-II	Juvenile Delinquency: Salient features of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children Act, 2000. White Collar Crimes: Definition, Nature Causes and Judicial Attitude. Theories of Punishment: Retribution, Deterrence, Reformation and Prevention. Kinds of Punishment: Death Penalty, Life Imprisonment, Imprisonment and Fine.	Lectures-10
UNIT-III	Prison System: Prison Reforms, Prison Problems and Open Prison System in India. Probation: Probation of Offences Act, 1958. Parole. Recidivism	Lectures-08
UNIT-IV	Victimology -Nature and Development, Victims and Criminal Justice, Role and Typology of Crimes. The Police System- Function and Duties of Police, Custodial Violence, Police Community Relations Organized Crimes.	Lectures-08
UNIT-V	Drug: Illicit Trafficking- Drug, Abuse, Drug Addiction and Alcoholism, Causes of Drug Addiction and Alcoholism, Classification of Drugs, Legislation: Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substantive Act, 1985 (4-7, 28-35, 38, 42-45, 49), Prevention of Illicit Psychotropic Substantive Act, 1988 (Section 3-13), Remedial Measures	Lectures-08

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sutherland, Principles of Criminology
2. Siddique, Criminology: Problems and Perspectives
3. Paranjape, Criminology and Penology
4. Ram Ahuja: Criminology

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY

Summer Hill, Shimla-171005

DEPARTMENT OF LAWS

Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester			Sixth	Credit	05
Subject Name			International Human Rights	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code			XXVII	Theory	80
L	T	P		Internal Assessment	15
4	1	0		Attendance	05

Objectives: The main objective of the present syllabus is to make students understand the holistic approach towards the human rights, its legality and significance. To provide an in depth understanding of the various international conventions, conferences, treaties and charters on human rights. To sensitize the students to human suffering and promotion of human life with dignity.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT-I	Concept of Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution, Definition, Nature, Scope, Historical Development, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, UN Charter and Human Rights.	Lectures-10
UNIT-II	Legality of Human Rights, Human Rights Covenants, Civil and Political Rights, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Implementation of two Covenants, Optional Protocol.	Lectures-08
UNIT-III	International Conventions and Conferences on Human Rights: Genocide Convention, International Convention on Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination, Convention on Suppression and Punishment of Crime of Apartheid, Abolition of Forced Labour Convention. World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna Conference, 1993), Regional Arrangements in Asia.	Lectures-12
UNIT-IV	Individual and Human Rights:- Human Rights of Child, Weaker Section of the society, Human Rights of Prisoners, Human Rights of Refugees.	Lectures-09
UNIT-V	International Perspective:- International Human Rights Commission, Role of UN HC HR.	Lectures-06

NOTE: - The Question Paper will have Five Units. The Examiner is required to set Ten Questions with Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt Five Questions, selecting One Question from each Unit. Each Question carries 16 Marks.

TEXT BOOKS:

See CDC Report, Report 2001, p.386

HIMACHAL PRADESH UNIVERSITY
Summer Hill, Shimla-171005
DEPARTMENT OF LAWS
Program – LL.B. (3 Years Degree Course)

Semester	Sixth	Credit	06
Subject Name	Moot Court (Practical)	Maximum Marks	100
Course Code	XXVIII	Practical File	60
L	T	P	Moot Court
0	0	6	Viva-Voce
			30
			10

Objectives:

COURSE CONTENTS

	Moot Courts (30 Marks): Every student is required to do three moot courts in the semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work shall be on assigned problem and shall be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.	Practical/ Lectures- 30
	Observance of Trial in two Cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks): Students are required to attend two trials (one civil and one criminal) during their visit to the courts. They shall maintain a record of these cases and also maintain the record of proceedings in other cases observed during their court visit.	Practical/ Lectures- 20
	Interviewing Techniques and Pre-trial Preparations and Internship Diary (30 marks): Each student shall observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which shall carry 15 marks. Each student shall further observe the preparation of documents and Court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for filing of the suit/petition. This shall be recorded in the diary, which shall carry 15 marks.	Practical/ Lectures- 20
	The fourth component of this paper shall be Viva-Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This shall carry 10 marks.	

NOTE: There will be no semester end examination for this paper.

Evaluation: - Evaluation work shall be done by an evaluation committee consisting of Dean, Faculty of Law or his nominee and Director/ Principal of the Institute or his nominee. Director/ Principal of the institute may also appoint any teacher of the institute to assist the evaluation committee. The abovementioned committee shall evaluate all the components of this work including viva-voce.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Abhinandan Malik: Moot Courts and Mooting
2. Dr. Kailash Rai: Moot Court Pre Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.
3. Dr. KL Bhatia: Moot Court and Mock Trials
